Ocean County Vocal Music

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| **Content Area** | General Music | **Grade Level** | K-2 |
| **Subject** | Music | **Time Frame** | One school year |
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|  **Unit Overview** |
| **Broad Areas of Learning -** |
| RhythmMelodyExpressionMulticultural/InterdisciplinaryForm/StyleAudience/Performance EtiquetteTexture/Harmony |
| Pacing guide - September - June  |
| Rhythm Melody ExpressionSteady Beat Singing vs. speaking voice Timbre/Tone quality (same/different)Duration: Short vs. Long Match pitch/sing tunefully Classroom Instruments Beat vs. Rhythm Discerning High- Low Instrument Families Time/Meter Signature Melodic Notes mi and sol Dynamics - Aural recognition Tie Melodic notes mi, sol & la Dynamics - vocabularyTa - (quarter note & rest) Treble or G clef Dynamics - symbolsTi-ti - (eighth note in pairs - beam and flags) Treble Staff - lines spaces PhrasingTa-a - (half note & rest) Pentatonic Scale (d r m s l d’) Affect/emotion Ta-a-a (dotted half note) Diatonic Scale (d r m f s l t d’) Fast/ Slow (Tempo) Ta-a-a-a (whole note & rest) Discernment of major/minor tonality Tempo - vocabulary Ti-ka-ti-ka (sixteenth notes) Absolute Pitch NamesTi-ta-ti (syncopation)Multi- Cultural/Interdisciplinary Form/Style Audience/Performance EtiquetteComposers, culture & historical connections Structures of composition Behavior and presentation Music is connected to disciplines outside of the arts Varying styles of music Harmony/TextureLayers of Sound |
| National Core Arts Standards- Creating, Performing, Responding, Connecting |
| CreatingMU:Cr 1.1.2a - Improvise rhythmic and melodic patterns and musical ideas for a specific purpose MU: Cr 1.1.25b - Generate musical patterns and ideas within the context of a given tonality (major or minor) and meter (duple or triple)MU:Cr2.1.2a - Demonstrate and explain personal reasons for selecting patterns and ideas for music that represent expressive intent MU:Cr 2.1.2b - Use iconic or standard notation and or recording technology to combine, sequence and document personal musical ideas MU:Cr3.1.2a - Interpret and apply personal peer, and teacher feedback to revise personal musicMU:Cr3.2.2b - Convey expressive intent for a specific purpose by presenting a final version of personal music ideas to peers or informal audiencePerformingMU:Pr 4.1.2a - Demonstrate and explain personal interest in and knowledge about, and purpose of varied musical selectionsMU:Pr4.3.2a - Demonstrate understanding of expressive qualities (dynamics and tempo) and how creators use them to convey expressive intent MU:Pr 5.1.2a - Apply established criteria to judge the accuracy, expressiveness, and effectiveness of performancesMU:Pr5.1.2b - Rehearse, identify and apply strategies to address interpretive, performance and technical challenges of musicMU:Pr6.1.2a - Perform music for a specific purpose with expression and technical accuracy MU:Pr6.1.2b - Perform appropriately for the audience and purposeRespondingMU:Re7.1.2a - Explain and demonstrate how personal interests and experiences influence musical selection for specific purposeMU:Re7.2.2a - Describe how specific music concepts are used to support a specific purpose in musicMU:Re8.1.2a - Demonstrate knowledge of music concepts and how they support creators/performers expressive intentMU:Re9.1.2a - Apply personal and expressive preferences in the Evaluation criteria of music for specific purposesVisual and Performing Core Content Standards of NJ1.1 The Creative Process All students will demonstrate an understanding of the elements and principles that govern the creation of works of art in dance,music,theatre, and visual art1.2 History if the Arts and Culture All students will understand the role, development, and influence of the arts throughout history and across cultures1.3 Performance All students will synthesize those skills, media, methods, and technologies appropriate to creating, performing, and/or presenting works of art in dance, music, theatre and visual art1.4 Aesthetic Responses & Critique Methodologies All students will demonstrate and apply an understanding of arts philosophies, judgement, and analysis to works of art in dance, music, theatre, and visual artComprehensive Health and Physical Education2.5 Motor Skill Development All students will utilize safe, efficient, and effective movement to develop and maintain a healthy, active lifestyleTechnology8.1 Educational Technology All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaboratively and to create and communicate knowledge.8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking - Programming: All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.21st Century Life and Career StandardsCareer Awareness, Exploration and Preparation9.2.4.A.4 Explain why knowledge and skills acquired in the elementary grades lay the foundation for future academic and career success.  |
| **Enduring Understandings**What understandings about the big ideas are desired?(what you want students to understand & be able to use several years from now)What misunderstandings are predictable? | **Essential Questions**What provocative questions will foster inquiry into the content?(open-ended questions that stimulate thought and inquiry linked to the content of the enduring understanding) |
| *Students will understand that...*The creative ideas, concepts, and feelings that influence musicians work emerge from a variety of sourcesMusicians creative choices are influenced by their expertise, context, and expressive intent.Musicians evaluate and refine their work through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria.Musicians presentation of creative work is the culmination of a process of creation and communicationPerformers interest in and knowledge of musical works, understanding of their own technical skills, and the context of a performance influence the selection of repertoirePerformers make interpretive decisions based on their understanding of context and expressive intent.To express their musical ideas, musicians analyze, evaluate and refine their performance over time through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria.Musicians judge performance based on criteria that vary across time, place and cultures. The context and how a work is presented influence the audience response.Individuals selection of musical works is influenced by their interests, experiences, and understandings and purposes.Response to music is informed by analyzing context (social, cultural, and historical) and how creators and performers manipulate the elements of music.Through their use of elements and structures of music, creators, and performers provide clues to their expressive intent.The personal Evaluation Criteria of musical works and performances if informed by analysis, interpretation, and established criteria | *Content specific….*How do musicians generate creative ideas?How do musicians make creative decisions?How do musicians improve the quality of their creative work?When is creative work ready to share?How do performers select repertoire?How do performers interpret musical works? How do musicians improve the quality of their performance?When is a performance judged ready to present? How do context and the manner in which musical work is presented influence audience response?How do individuals choose music to experience?How does understanding the structure and context of music inform a response?How do we discern the musical creators’ and performers’ expressive intent?How do we judge the quality of musical works and performances? |
| **Knowledge:**What knowledge will student acquire as a result of this unit? This content knowledge may come from the indicators, or might also address pre-requisite knowledge that students will need for this unit. | **Skills**What skills will students acquire as a result of this unit? List the skills and/or behaviours that students will be able to exhibit as a result of their work in this unit. These will come from the indicators. |
| *Students will know...*strategies for selecting work(s) to perform based on interest, knowledge, own and others’ performance abilities, and context.(select) the structure and the elements of music (analyze) understanding of how expressive qualities (such as dynamics, tempo, articulation, phrasing) and their interpretive decisions convey the music’s intent (analyze) personal performance strengths and weaknesses (analyze) strategies for analyzing a piece of music for composer’s intent, preparation and performance challenges, and context (analyze) characteristics of music from various cultures, styles, genres and composers (interpret) appropriate techniques specific to the instrument or voice used in a quality performance (rehearse, evaluate, refine and present) strategies for developing and refining artistic techniques for performance (rehearse, evaluate, refine and perform)  | *Students will be able to…**Creating**Generate musical ideas for various purposes and contexts.**Select and develop musical ideas for defined purposes and contexts**Evaluate and refine selected musical ideas to create musical works that meet appropriate criteria**Performing**Select varies musical works to present based on interest, knowledge, technical skill, and context**Evaluate and refine personal and ensemble performances, individually or in collaboration with others**Perform expressively, with appropriate interpretation and technical accuracy, and in a manner appropriate to the audience and context**Responding**Choose music appropriate for a specific purpose or context**Analyze how the structure and context of varied musical works inform the response**Support interpretations of musical works that reflect creators’/performers’ expressive intent**Support evaluations of musical works and performances based on analysis, interpretation, and established criteria* |

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| **Cumulative Progress Indicators** |
| **Primary Interdisciplinary connections: Mathematics, Language Arts Literacy, Science, Social Studies, Physical Education, Technology** |
| **21st Century Themes:** Global awareness, health literacy, creativity and innovation, communication and collaboration, critical thinking and problem solving, teamwork, leadership, interpersonal communication, media fluency, accountability, productivity, ethics. |
| Math | CCSS.Math.Content.KCC.B.4 Understand the relationship between the qualities; connecting counting to cardinalityK-2 ETS1-2 The shape and stability of structures of natural and designed objects are related to their functions6.1.P.A.1 Demonstrate an understanding of rules by following most classroom routines. 6.1.P.A.2 Demonstrate responsibility by initiating simple classroom tasks and jobs. 6.1.P.A.3 Demonstrate appropriate behavior when collaborating with others7.1.NM.C.2 Imitate, recite, and/or dramatize simple poetry, rhymes, songs, and skits. 8.1.P.C.1 Collaborate with peers by participating in interactive digital games or activities.8.2.2.B.1 Identify how technology impacts or improves life.2.5.P.A.1 Develop and refine gross motor skills (eg. hopping, galloping, jumping, running, and marching)2.5.2.A.3 Respond in movement to changes in tempo, beat, rhythm, or musical style |
| Next Generation Science |
| Social Studies |
| World Language |
| Technology |
| Physical Education |
| English Language Arts | SL.K. 6 Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.SL1.1 Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 1 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups |
| Visual and Performing Arts | 1.1.2.B.1 Explore the elements of music through verbal and written responses to diverse aural prompts and printed scores. 1.1.2.B.2 Identify musical elements in response to diverse aural prompts, such as rhythm, timbre, dynamics, form, and melody.1.1.2.B.3 Identify and categorize sound sources by common traits (e.g., scales, rhythmic patterns, and/or other musical elements), and identify rhythmic notation up to eighth notes and rests.1.1.2.B.4 Categorize families of instruments and identify their associated musical properties. 1.2.2.A.1 Identify characteristic theme-based works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art, such as artworks based on the themes of family and community, from various historical periods and world cultures.1.2.2.A.2 Identify how artists and specific works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art reflect, and are affected by, past and present cultures.1.3.2.A.1 Create and perform planned and improvised movement sequences using the elements of dance, with and without musical accompaniment, to communicate meaning around a variety of themes. 1.3.2.A.2 Create and perform planned and improvised movement sequences, alone and in small groups, with variations in tempo, meter, rhythm, spatial level (i.e., low, middle, and high), and spatial pathway.1.3.2.A.3 Define and maintain personal space, concentrate, and appropriately direct focus while performing movement skills.1.3.2.A.4 Create and perform original movement sequences alone and with a partner using locomotor and non-locomotor movements at various levels in space. 1.4.2.B.1 Observe the basic arts elements in performances and exhibitions and use them to formulate objective assessments of artworks in dance, music, theatre, and visual art.1.4.2.B.2 Apply the principles of positive critique in giving and receiving responses to performances. 1.4.2.B.3 Recognize the making subject or theme in works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art.  |
| **Formative Assessments** | **Summative Assessments** |
| Small group InstructionListening Charts (Graphic Organizer)Open ended questionsDo Now Song QuestionsSmall Group CollaborationIndividual PracticeClass ParticipationExit Slips  | Weekly quizzesExit SlipsListening AssignmentsStudent-taught lessonsGroup PerformanceJournal/Portfolio |

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| **Learning Plan**  |
| **Where are your students headed? Where have they been? How will you make sure the students know where they are going?** **What experiences do the learners bring to the unit? How have the interests of the learners been ascertained? Have the learners been part of the pre-planning in any way? What individual needs do you anticipate will need to be addressed?****Learning environment: Where can this learning best occur? How can the physical environment be arranged to enhance learning?**  |
| Suggested Modifications (ELLs Special Education, Gifted and Talented)· Follow all IEP modifications/504 plan· ELL: Variation in song choice and music selection· ELL: Varied length and requirements of written assignments· ELL: Extended time element for all work· ELL: Buddy/partner system to reinforce content comprehension· SPED: Varied length and requirements of written assignments· SPED: Choice of activities· SPED: Hands-on differentiated instruction· SPED: Extended time element for all work· GT: Further research and extended listening· GT: Extra time to practice more advanced music concepts.· GT: Increased responsibility and elevated expectations· GT: Students to provide tutoring for other students |
|  Suggested Lesson Activities |
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| **What events will help students experience and explore the enduring understandings and essential questions in the unit? How will you equip them with needed skills and knowledge?** |
|  | **Lesson Title** | **Lesson Activities** | **CCCs** | **Resources** |
| 1 | Rhythm | Go Around the Corn Sally - Identify quarter and eighth note rhythms | 1.1.2.B 21.1.2.B.3 | Making MusicGrade 2p 12 |
| 2 | Melody | My Father’s House - Identify steps and skips in music; identify style in music |  | Making Music Grade 2p 25 |
| 3 | Form | Valentines--Sing a song in AB form and identify each section by creating a different movement for each | 1.3.2.A.11.3.2.A.3  | Making MusicGrade 2p 382 |
| 4 | String Family | Identify the qualities of instruments in the string family; Look at pictures of each instrument and listen to examples of the violin, viola, cello, and string bass | 1.1.2.B.4 | Instrument family cardsSound bank |
| 5 | Peter and the Wolf | Instrument identification | 1.1.2.B.4 | VideoColoring worksheets |
| 6 | Ways to Use your Voice  | Sing, Speak, Whisper, Shout - Identify 4 different ways to use your voice | 1.1.2B3Sl.k.6 | Making MusicKindergarten |
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| **Resources to Support Implementation** |
| **Considerations** | **Comments** |
| **Required Areas of Study:** **Is there alignment between outcomes, performance assessment and learning experiences?** | See Attached:Scope and Sequence K-5 The Scope and Sequence identifies the specific areas of study and three levels of instruction (Introduce; Develop; & Apply) |
| **Areas to consider when adapting this curriculum to your specific needs:****Have I made purposeful adjustments to the curriculum content (not outcomes), instructional practices, and/or the learning environment to meet the learning needs and diversities of all my students?** |  |
| **Instructional Approaches:** **Do I use a variety of teacher directed and student centered instructional approaches?** |  |
| **Suggested Resources** | Resources for teachers: * musical selections (scores of varied difficulty levels for differentiated choices, recordings, YouTube clips of amateur and professional performers)
* scoring devices such as rubric, checklist, exit slip, etc.

Resources for students: * digital audio or video recording device
* musical selections at a variety of difficulty levels
* mallet instruments or recorders
* scoring devices such as rubric, checklist, exit slip, etc.
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| Curriculum Development Resources | National Core Arts Standards.orgNJDOE - New Jersey Department of EducationNAFME -<http://www.nafme.org/my-classroom/standards/knowledge-skills-and-dispositions/> |

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